

**Class – XII**  
**DELETED SYLLABUS**  
**(For the Session of 2020-21 Only)**  
**GEOGRAPHY**  
**(THEORY)**

**A. Fundamentals of Human Geography**

**Unit 3: Human Activities**

- Secondary activities-concept; manufacturing: types – household, small scale, large scale; agro based and mineral based industries; people engaged in secondary activities – some examples from selected countries.

**Unit 4: Transport, Communication and Trade**

- Land transport - roads, railways; trans-continental railways.
- Water transport- inland waterways; major ocean routes.
- Air transport- Intercontinental air routes.
- Oil and gas pipelines.
- Satellite communication and cyber space.
- International trade-Bases and changing patterns; ports as gateways of international trade, role of WTO in International trade.

**Part B. India: People and Economy**

**Unit 9: Resources and Development**

- Land resources- general land use; agricultural land use, Distribution of major crops (Wheat, Rice, Tea, Coffee, Cotton, Jute, Sugar cane and Rubber), agricultural development and problems.
- Industries - types, industrial location and clustering; distribution and changing pattern of selected industries-iron and steel, cotton textiles, sugar, petrochemicals, and knowledge based industries; impact of liberalization, privatisation and globalisation on industrial location;

**Unit 10: Transport, Communication and International Trade**

- Transport and communication-roads, railways, waterways and airways: oil and gas pipelines; national electric grids; communication networkings - radio, television, satellite and internet;
- International trade- changing pattern of India's foreign trade; sea ports and their hinterland and airports,

